

Typical Physical Properties Of Expanded Polystyrene (EPS)

Specification Reference: ASTM C578					1.0# Density	1.25# Density	1.5# Density	2.0# Density
Property		Units	ASTM Test	Type XI	Type I	Type VIII	Type II	Type IX
Density, Min.		(pcf)	D 303 or D 1622	0.75	0.9	1.15	1.35	1.8
Density Range				0.70	0.90-1.14	1.15-1.34	1.35-1.79	1.80-2.20
Thermal Conduct.	at 25 F	BTU/(hr.)	C177 or C518		0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20
K Factor	at 40 F	(sq. Ft.)(F/in.))		0.24	0.235	0.22	0.21
	at 75 F				0.26	0.255	0.24	0.23
Thermal Resistance	at 25 F				4.35	4.54	4.76	5.00
R-Value*	at 40 F			3.30 - 3.43	4.0 - 4.17	4.20 - 4.25	4.40 - 4.55	4.60 - 4.76
	at 75 F			3.10 - 3.22	3.6 - 3.85	3.9 - 3.92	4.0 - 4.17	4.20 - 4.35
Strength Properties								
Compressive 10% Deformation		psi	D 1621	5.0	10 14	13 - 18	15 - 21	25 - 33
Flexural		psi	C 203	10.0	25 - 30	30 - 38	40 - 50	50 - 75
Tensile		psi	D 1623		16 - 20	17 - 21	18 - 22	23 - 27
Shear		psi	D 723		18 - 22	23 - 25	26 - 32	33 - 37
Shear Modulus		psi			280 - 320	370 - 410	460 - 500	600 - 640
Modulus of Elasticity		psi			180 - 220	250 - 310	320 - 360	460 - 500
Moisture Resistance								
WVT		perm. In.	E 96	5.0	2.0 - 5.0	1.5 - 3.5	1.0 - 3.5	0.6 - 2.0
Absorption (vol.)		%	C 272	4.0	less than 4.0	less than 3.0	less than 3.0	less than 2.0
Capillarity					none	none	none	none
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion		in./(in.)(F)	D 696		0.000035	0.000035	0.000035	0.000035
Maximum Service Te	mperature	Deg. F						
Long-term Exposure				167	167	167	167	167
Intermittent Exposure	e			180	180	180	180	180
Oxygen Index		%		24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Flame Spread				less than 25				
Smoke Developed				less than 450				

Physical Properties chart is reprinted with the permission by The Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.

Caution: Expanded Polystyrene (EPS) contains a flame retardant. However, it should be considered flammable and should not be exposed to any source of combustion. EPS insulation should be covered with a thermal barrier or otherwise installed in accordance with applicable building code requirements.

Solvent Attack: EPS is subject to attack by petroleum based solvents. Care should be taken to prevent contact between EPS and these solvents or their vapors.

Storage: EPS foam products must be stored flat on the original shipping runners, pallet or cartons. The material must be elevated above floor or ground level. If stored outdoors, must be covered with UV and waterproof covering. Do not store close to open flame.

Ultraviolet Degradation: Prolonged exposure to sunlight will cause slight discoloration and surface dusting of EPS insulation. The insulating properties will not be significantly affected under normal usage. EPS stored outside should be protected with a light-colored opaque tarpaulin.

EPS FOAM INSULATION

Expanded polystyrene (EPS) is a closed cell, light weight, resilient foamed plastic insulation. EPS is able to withstand the abuse of temperature cycling and assuring long term performance. EPS has been an innovative building material since the 1950's and is recognized as a mainstream insulation and building material. EPS is an ideal choice for green building designs, offering environmental advantages that can maximize energy efficiency.

EPS foam insulation is manufactured in accordance with ASTM C578. EPS is manufactured in a wide range of densities from the lower cost effective 1.0# (0.90 pcf density) and up to the high performance 2.0# (1.8 pcf density) meeting the demands of the roofing industry.

TEMPERATURE CYCLING

EPS is able to withstand the riggers of temperature cycling assuring long term performance. In a series of tests, conducted by the Dynatech Research Development Co., Cambridge, MA, core specimens removed from existing freezer walls, some as old as 16 years, demonstrates EPS withstands freeze-thaw cycling without loss of structural integrity or other physical properties.

LONG TERM INSULATION VALUE

R-value means the resistance to heat flow. The higher the Rvalue the greater the resistance to heat flow. The thermal performance of EPS insulation, as with any insulation product, depends upon the correct installation using good building practice. When properly installed, the R-value of EPS insulation remains constant for the life of the application. This is because the closed cell structure of EPS only contains air. As a result, the R-value of EPS insulation provided for each product type may be used as a design value without any adjustment for age.

EPS ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

EPS insulation is an inert, organic material produced from petroleum and natural gas by-products. EPS insulation does not contain CFC's, HCFC's, adhesives or formaldehyde. EPS foam insulation provides no nutritive value to plants, animals, or microorganisms. It will not rot and is highly resistant to mildew and mold resistant (Tested in accordance with ASTM C1338 "Standard Test Method for Determining Fungi Resistance of Insulation Materials and Facings.



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